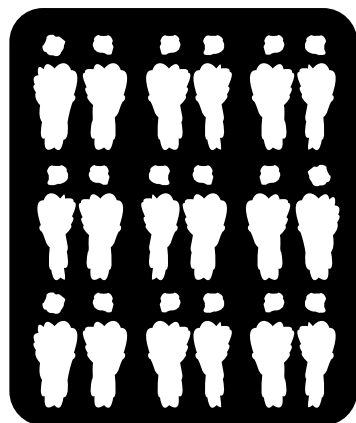




NOTE:

This document is specific to the  
2002-2004 printed catalog.



**BACHELOR OF ARTS  
MINOR  
MASTER OF ARTS**

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## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

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Sociology is the study of the groups people build, the makeup of human groups, and changes in their makeup over time. This study of human groups assists students to learn who we are, to get closer to the truth about the social world, and to become aware of ways to achieve desired social ends.

The sociology major and minor have few specific requirements to allow the student flexibility in selecting courses in the various subject areas covered in the program. The areas covered are (1) social theory and methods of inquiry; (2) social arrangements, such as the family, education, politics, the class structure, the methods of social control; (3) changes in social arrangements: social change, deviant behavior, and social problems.

Sociology, like other social science disciplines, does not educate students in specialized skills. Sociology and other liberal arts majors stress the ability to observe, organize and write clearly, as well as skills in the analysis of data and in collaborating with others.

Organizations that most commonly employ sociologists are advertising agencies, banks, businesses, child care agencies, community organizations, correctional institutions, governmental agencies, hospitals and health care organizations, personnel departments, and social services.

Majors are encouraged to seek a departmental advisor to assist the student in selecting courses outside the major that would be helpful in developing vocational skills.

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## FACULTY

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Judson Landis, *Department Chair*

Ayad Al-Qazzaz, Manuel Barajas, Carole Barnes, Ellen Berg, Jackie Carrigan, James Curiel, Dean Dorn, Thomas Kando, Rodney Kingsnorth, Judson Landis, Qiaoming Amy Liu, Randall MacIntosh, Minako Kurokawa Maykovich, Andres Rendon, Mridula Udayagiri, Charles Varano, Bohsiu Wu

Verica Dering, *Administrative Support Coordinator*  
*Department Office*, Amador Hall 450, (916) 278-6522;  
 FAX (916) 278-6281

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## FEATURES

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Special program features include internships in state and local agencies and in the private sector. The department has also developed a special internship program with the CSUS Career Counseling and Placement Center for those students who are interested in an internship in business. In addition, fieldwork is available in ethnic and race relations.

The department offers special topics courses that provide a way for faculty, many of whom have an international background, to introduce material not covered in the regular classes.

Majors learn statistical analysis of social data, computer processing of data and the SPSS computer program. Students are encouraged to learn several computer languages and the use of census data for social and regional planning. Student research projects may be selected for presentation in programs throughout the state.

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## CAREER POSSIBILITIES

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Public Health Statistician • Industrial Sociologist • Demographer • Recreational Specialist • Social Worker • Urban Planner • Correctional Counselor • Youth Counselor • Criminologist • Social Ecologist • Public Relations Consultant • Interviewer/Researcher • Statistician • Population Analyst • Public Opinion Analyst • Migration Specialist • Parole/Probation Officer • Employment Counselor • Teacher • Writer/Journalist • Management Analyst • Budget Analyst • Government Research Analyst

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## DEGREE REQUIREMENTS • BA

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Units required for Major: 43

Minimum total units required for the BA: 120

Courses in parentheses are prerequisites.

### A. Required Lower Division Courses (6 units)

- (3) SOC 001 Principles of Sociology
- (3) Select one of the following:
  - SOC 003 Social Problems
  - SOC 005 Marriage and Its Alternatives
  - SOC 008 Sense and Nonsense in Social Issues and Research
  - SOC 010 Issues in Crime and Social Control

### B. Area Division Core Courses (22 units)

- (4) SOC 101 Introduction to Statistics for Sociologists
- (4) SOC 102A+ Research Methods in Sociology
- (2) SOC 102B Research Methods Lab (SOC 101 or equivalent; SOC 102A)
- (3) SOC 125+ Class and Inequality
- (3) SOC 150 Social Psychology
- (3) SOC 192 Sociological Theory (SOC 001)
- (3) Select one of the following:
  - SOC 130+ Political Sociology
  - SOC 140+ Sociology of Education
  - SOC 164 Sociology of Globalization
  - SOC 166 The Family
  - SOC 175+ Workers, Managers and Bureaucracy

### C. Additional Upper Division Requirements (15 units)

Select one of the following areas of study in consultation with a department advisor.

#### 1. Criminology and Deviance

- (3) SOC 155 Criminology
- (3) SOC 156 Delinquency
- (3) SOC 157 Issues in Courts and Prisons
- (6) Select two of the following:
  - SOC 110 Urban Life and Problems
  - SOC 135 Sociology of Popular Culture
  - SOC 136 Social Movements (SOC 001 or instructor permission)
  - SOC 158 Sociology of Deviance
  - SOC 195\* Internship and Fieldwork (Instructor permission) **OR**
  - SOC 199\* Individual Study Projects
  - CRJ 136 Analysis of Career Criminals
  - WOMS 139 Violence Against Women

#### 2. Family and Socialization

- (3) SOC 126 Sociology of Gender
- (3) SOC 140+ Sociology of Education
- (3) SOC 166 The Family
- (6) Select two of the following:
  - SOC 106+ Demography
  - SOC 146 Sociology of Aging
  - SOC 168 Self and Society (Passing score on the WPE)
  - SOC 169 Changing American Family
  - SOC 190+ Sociology of Small Groups
  - SOC 195\* Internship and Fieldwork (Instructor permission) **OR**
  - SOC 199\* Individual Study Projects
  - ETHN 173 The Black Family in the United States

#### 3. Race and Ethnicity

- (3) SOC 110 Urban Life and Problems
- (3) SOC 118 Chicano Community
- (3) SOC 120 Ethnic and Race Relations

- (6) Select two of the following:
  - SOC 136 Social Movements (SOC 001 or instructor permission)
  - SOC 160 Asian Societies
  - SOC 162 Middle Eastern Societies and Culture
  - SOC 195\* Internship and Fieldwork (Instructor permission) **OR**
  - SOC 199\* Individual Study Projects
  - ETHN 112 Contemporary Asian American Issues
  - ETHN 170 Pan African Studies
  - GOVT 163 Introduction to Black Politics in the U.S. (GOVT 001 or equivalent)
  - WOMS 137 Women of Color

#### 4. Urban Studies

- (3) SOC 110 Urban Life and Problems
  - (3) SOC 120 Ethnic and Race Relations
  - (3) SOC 155 Criminology
  - (6) Select two of the following:
    - SOC 106+ Demography
    - SOC 118 Chicano Community
    - SOC 140+ Sociology of Education
    - SOC 164 Sociology of Globalization
    - SOC 175+ Workers, Managers and Bureaucracy
    - SOC 195\* Internship and Fieldwork (Instructor permission) **OR**
    - SOC 199\* Individual Study Projects
    - ANTH 163 Urban Anthropology
    - ECON 180 Urban Economics (ECON 001B)
    - GOVT 185 Problems of Urbanization (GOVT 001 or equivalent)
- +Prerequisite: SOC 001 or equivalent.

#### 5. General Sociology

- (15) Select 15 units of upper division Sociology courses.

**\*Note:** SOC 195 or SOC 199 can be taken for 1-3 units of credit. A maximum of 3 units in SOC 195 or SOC 199 may be counted toward the major.

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## MINOR REQUIREMENTS

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Total units required for Minor: 21

Specific course requirements are:

- (3) SOC 001 Principles of Sociology
- (3) Select one of the following:
  - SOC 003 Social Problems
  - SOC 005 Marriage and Its Alternatives
  - SOC 008 Sense and Nonsense in Social Issues and Research
  - SOC 010 Issues in Crime and Social Control
- (15) Select 15 units of upper division electives from one of the areas of study above; SOC 125 and SOC 150 may be substituted for any courses in the above areas of study

## GRADUATE PROGRAM

The Master of Arts Program in Sociology is designed to provide a broad academic foundation for a variety of professional opportunities and community needs such as survey research, evaluation research, social problems analysis, career interest in community organizations, and teaching.

The program offers small seminars and allows for close student-faculty contact.

The program encourages students to seek internships, fieldwork, and participant observation experience among the many government, voluntary, and private agencies in the Sacramento area. It is possible to receive training and practice in the teaching of sociology at the college level. Students concentrate on theory and research methods as well as areas of specialization. Following coursework, students write either a thesis based on original research or a project which addresses a need or problem that a specific client in a community or agency has identified.

Some graduates of the program enter Ph.D. programs at a variety of universities throughout the U.S. and others are employed in many state, local and city government agencies and private businesses doing evaluation research, systems analysis, social problems analysis, and social impact assessment.

### Admission Requirements

Admission as a classified graduate student in Sociology requires:

- a baccalaureate degree;
- a minimum 3.0 GPA in the last 60 units attempted;
- satisfactory completion of a minimum of 18 units of undergraduate work in Sociology, including one course each in theory, statistics, and methodology, with a minimum 3.0 GPA; and
- two letters of recommendation from faculty members in Sociology who know the applicant well enough to assess his/her potential for graduate study.

Students who have deficiencies in Admission Requirements that can be removed by specified additional preparation may be admitted with conditionally classified graduate status. Any such deficiencies will be noted on a written response to the admission application.

### Admission Procedures

Applications are accepted as long as room for new students exists. However, students are strongly urged to apply by April 1 for the following Fall or October 1 for the following Spring in order to allow time for admission before the Computer Access Student Phone Entry System (CASPER) deadline. All prospective graduate students, including CSUS graduates, must file the following with the Graduate Center:

- an application for admission and a supplemental application for graduate admission; and
- two sets of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, *other than CSUS*.

At the same time, each applicant must forward two letters of recommendation from Sociology faculty members to the Graduate Coordinator in the Sociology Department.

Students who wish to support their applications with a personal interview may schedule an appointment with the Sociology Graduate Coordinator.

Approximately six weeks after receipt of **all** items listed above, a decision regarding admission will be mailed to the applicant.

### Advancement to Candidacy

Each student must file an application for Advancement to Candidacy, indicating a proposed program of graduate study. This procedure should begin as soon as the classified graduate student has:

- removed any deficiencies in Admission Requirements; and
- completed at least 15 units in the graduate program with a minimum 3.0 GPA.

Advancement to Candidacy forms are available in the Graduate Center. The student fills out the form after planning a degree program in consultation with a Sociology Graduate Advisor. The completed form should be returned to the Graduate Center for approval.

### Degree Requirements

The Master of Arts in Sociology requires completion of 30 units of coursework with a minimum 3.0 GPA.

Specific course requirements are:

#### A. Required Core Courses (15 units)

- (1) SOC 200A\* Orientation to Graduate Studies in Sociology
- (2) SOC 200B Prospectus/Proposal Preparation Seminar (Six hours of graduate study; SOC 216, or concurrent enrollment, recommended)
- (3) SOC 215 Data Analysis (SOC 101 or equivalent, or instructor permission)
- (3) SOC 216\* Research Methods
- (3) SOC 235\* Social Psychology
- (3) SOC 240\* Seminar: Sociological Theory

#### B. Electives (9 units)

- (9) Select 9 units from the following:
  - SOC 210\* Urban Sociology
  - SOC 220\* Seminar: Social Change
  - SOC 225\* Social Stratification
  - SOC 230\* Seminar: Social Organization
  - SOC 260 Contemporary Issues of the Middle East and North Africa
  - SOC 266\* Sociology of the Family
  - SOC 295\*\* Internship and Fieldwork (Instructor permission)
  - SOC 299\*\* Special Problems

\*Open to classified graduate students in sociology; all others by instructor permission.

\*\*No more than 3 units of SOC 295 and SOC 299 may be counted toward the degree.

#### C. Culminating Experience (6 units)

- (6) SOC 500 Thesis or Project

**Note:** A foreign language is not required for the degree. However, students who plan further graduate study are encouraged to study French, German, or Spanish since proficiency in one of these is sometimes required in doctoral programs.

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## LOWER DIVISION COURSES

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**SOC 001. Principles of Sociology.** Introduction to the field of sociology; its basic concepts and principles; the analysis and explanation of culture, personality, social institutions, social change, population, social processes and collective behavior. 3 units. (CAN SOC 002)

**SOC 003. Social Problems.** An introduction to major social problems in the U.S., with an emphasis on systemic problems, such as economics, racism and sexism. Problems in major social institutions such as the family, social services, criminal justice and the environment are also addressed. 3 units. (CAN SOC 004)

**SOC 005. Marriage and Its Alternatives.** Designed to develop knowledge of the social relationships of friendship, affection, love and sexual relationships; dating and marrying; factors in marital adjustment and conflict; alternative life-styles examined, including celibacy, singlehood, childlessness and homosexuality; impact of sex-role revolution and sexual revolution upon society. **Note:** Not Open for credit to students who have taken FACS 050. 3 units.

**SOC 008. Sense and Nonsense in Social Issues and Research.** Introduces basic steps in the research process and/or basic steps in critically evaluating discussions on social issues. Students are taught to recognize common errors through the analysis of non-technical applied research and/or through newspapers and sociological articles about social issues and problems. Emphasizes the logical steps involved in thinking critically about social research and/or social problems such as, quality of operational definitions, weaknesses in research design, sampling errors, value assumptions, logical consistency between premises and conclusion, and the structure of arguments. 3 units.

**SOC 010. Issues in Crime and Social Control.** Introduces the concepts utilized by sociologists in the analysis of controversial issues in crime and social control, e.g., norms, roles, subcultures, labeling, social conflict, social stratification, racism, sexism, etc. Particular attention is paid to sources of data and trends over time. Issues covered include, but are not limited to: capital punishment, drugs and drug policy, domestic violence, abortion, driving under the influence, police use of deadly force, private prisons and juvenile justice reform. 3 units.

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## UPPER DIVISION COURSES

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**SOC 101. Introduction to Statistics for Sociologists.** Provides students with an overall view of the role & techniques of statistics in the presentation and interpretation of social science data. Lectures emphasize descriptive statistics: measures of central tendency and variability, association and correlation. Introduction is given to statistical inference: sampling distributions, hypothesis-testing, and estimation. Lab sessions provide demonstrations and training in the practical application of concepts and techniques dealt with in lectures. Students learn to use the computer as an aid in data processing and analysis. 4 units.

**SOC 102A. Research Methods in Sociology.** This two-semester sequence begins with instruction in the basic steps in research: problem definition, research design, sampling and data collection methods, including observation, interviewing, questionnaire construction and the use of documents and other unobtrusive data sources. In the accompanying laboratory, exercises reinforce methodological processes, including dimensioning and operationalizing concepts, sampling, hypothesis construction, and the development of observational

instruments and questionnaires. The semester concludes with the preparation of an individual or group research proposal and observational instrument. **Prerequisite:** SOC 101 or equivalent. 4 units.

**SOC 102B. Research Methods Laboratory.** In the second semester, instruction covers the processing and analysis of both qualitative and quantitative data, including analytic induction, manipulation of computerized data files, application of descriptive and inferential statistics, table construction, and the preparation of a written research report. Students will collect and analyze data in accordance with a proposal developed in the preceding semester and prepare a written report. Lab exercises will reinforce computer and statistical skills. **Prerequisite:** SOC 101 or equivalent; SOC 102A. 2 units.

**SOC 106. Demography.** Study of population including growth and decline, fertility and mortality trends, migration, human ecology, and the interrelationship of population and socio-economic change. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or equivalent. 3 units.

**SOC 110. Urban Life and Problems.** A political economic approach to urban development, with special emphasis on the roles played by various social groups and institutions. Particular attention is given to the effects of urban growth, oppositional movements to growth and the global developments that affect urban conditions. 3 units.

**SOC 118. Chicano Community.** An analysis of the institutions, norms, values, and traditions of the Chicano community. Included is an examination of the Chicano community's progress in mainstream American life with attention to the effect of ethnocentrism, racism and class. 3 units.

**SOC 120. Ethnic and Race Relations.** Analysis of relations among various racial, religious, nationality, and gender groups as they interact with racism, ethnocentrism and class in the United States and the world. 3 units.

**SOC 125. Class and Inequality.** Examination of the ways economic position as well as gender and race affect the distribution of valued resources in a society. Attention is given to struggles to change or preserve economic and political inequalities. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or equivalent. 3 units.

**SOC 126. Sociology of Gender.** Examines how gender designation of "male" and "female" impacts an individual's life; explore the social construction of masculinity and femininity in the family, school, workplace, everyday interactions, and within racialized and colonized societies; study the consequences of gender difference and inequality that result in violence and abuse, sexual harassment, hate crimes, wage differentials and unequal opportunities. 3 units.

**SOC 130. Political Sociology.** Analysis of political order and change from the viewpoint of cultural values and the institutional structure of societies. Group behavior patterns related to ideology, elites, masses, classes, movements, parties, and other power groups. Survey of differing theories and methodologies for the study of political processes across cultures and societies. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or equivalent. 3 units.

**SOC 135. Sociology of Popular Culture.** Analysis of social processes that produce popular culture by contrasting interrelationships between institutional power structures and collective behavior. Theories of popular culture, mass movements, and individualism; social change, cultural hegemony, sub-cultures, and organizational studies. 3 units.

**SOC 136. Social Movements.** Analysis of old and new social movements — pre-political and political, cultural and identity types — class, labor, feminist, ethnic, environmental, left and right. Challenges by movements to institutional order. Survey of differing theories and methodologies for the study of movements and degree of change (reform, revolutionary) across cultures and societies. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or instructor permission. 3 units.

**SOC 140. Sociology of Education.** Examines the organization and functions of educational institutions; the rise of mass education and changes in educational systems to the present; the role of teachers, parents, and schools in education; the impact of gender, race, and class on educational outcomes and processes. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or equivalent. 3 units.

**SOC 146. Sociology of Aging.** Analyzes the process of aging in the context of social structure and processes. Specifically, it deals with such issues as the age structure of society, social values and norms that define the aged, social stratification and aging, social institutions and the aged, theoretical and methodological issues in social gerontology. 3 units.

**SOC 150. Social Psychology.** Major principles governing face to face interaction and their application to understand the student's own experience: creating and preserving meaning, "realities" and selves through dramaturgy, negotiation and power; the relationship between status and intimacy; the impact of status resources (such as race and gender) on the status assignment process; the self concept; the role of emotions in social life. 3 units.

**SOC 155. Criminology.** The social dimensions — causes and characteristics — of adult crime and deviant behavior in American society. Some international comparisons. Police, courts and prisons are examined. Special attention to current issues in crime and deviance. 3 units.

**SOC 156. Delinquency.** Social determinants of juvenile delinquency, including family, urban conditions, social-psychological and sociological factors. The juvenile justice system, including law enforcement, the courts and community treatment programs. 3 units.

**SOC 157. Issues in Courts and Prisons.** Sociological analysis of American courts and prisons from prosecutorial intake through sentencing and incarceration. Emphasis is on the role of social factors (in particular race, class and gender) in decision-making practices at each stage of processing. Topics will include, but are not limited to: preventive detention, prosecutorial intake, plea-bargaining, jury selection, pre-sentence investigation reports, sentencing, legal reconstruction of the American prison in the modern era. 3 units.

**SOC 158. Sociology of Deviance.** Introduces students to the history of attempts to define and explain deviant behavior; explains social conditions and processes associated with careers of deviants; examines relationship of deviance to problems of social control. 3 units.

**SOC 160. Asian Societies.** A crosscultural study focusing on Japanese and Chinese societies and cultures, and their influences on other Asian developments. Emphasizes their distinctive institutions, norms, values, and traditions in relation to contemporary social, economic, and political processes. 3 units.

**SOC 162. Middle Eastern Societies and Culture.** A discussion of the fundamental aspects of Middle East Societies covering such topics as population, family, women, patterns of living, social stratification, education, economic development, politics and armies in the Middle East. 3 units.

**SOC 163. Conflict, Oil and Development in the Middle East.** Examines in detail the major sources of conflict in the Middle East with special reference to the Arab-Israeli conflict, the arms buildup in the Arabian-Persian Gulf, energy crisis and the multi-national aspect of Middle East oil. Attempts to discuss the impact of these conflicts on the processes of social and economic development. 3 units.

**SOC 164. Sociology of Globalization.** Examines globalization and its effect on local societies, including the impact of globalization on local labor and work practices, the social organization of local firms and business enterprises, local social structures such as gender, class, race/ethnicity, and local social patterns such as consumption and leisure activities. 3 units.

**SOC 166. The Family.** An introduction to the sociology of the family including an examination of the family in various cultures with the emphasis on the American family in all its many forms. 3 units.

**SOC 168. Self and Society.** The relationship between the individual and society: social interaction, human development, behavior in groups and collectivities, personality and social structure. Theories and empirical studies. **Prerequisite:** Passing score on the WPE. 3 units.

**SOC 169. The Changing American Family.** An analysis of the American family, past, present, and future, focusing on explanation and consequences of changes in child-bearing, courtship, marriage, and the interrelationships between the individual and the family and society. 3 units.

**SOC 175. Workers, Managers and Bureaucracy.** Examines the social organization of work and economic organization; the rise of industrial society and changes in workplace relations to the present; the role of technology and ideology in the workplace; industrial reforms and alternative forms of economic organization. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or equivalent. 3 units.

**SOC 190. Sociology of Small Groups.** Social structure and social determinants of behavior in small groups; socialization, social control, social change, leadership, social ranking, social conflict and morale. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001 or equivalent. 3 units.

**SOC 192. Sociological Theory.** Surveys the history of sociological theory from Comte to the present. **Prerequisite:** SOC 001. 3 units.

**SOC 195. Internship and Fieldwork.** Supervised internship and fieldwork experience in a variety of settings: (1) public or private agencies in the Sacramento community, and (2) ethnic and/or minority communities. Supervision is provided by authorized persons in the field and collaborative supervision is provided by sociology faculty at CSUS. Limitations: sociology majors electing a concentration may count a maximum of 3 units in 195 and/or 199 toward the major. Those taking the general sociology pattern may count up to 6 units of 195 and/or 199 toward the major. Sociology minors may take up to 3 units. (See SOC 199.) **Prerequisite:** Instructor permission. Graded Credit/No Credit. 1-3 units.

**SOC 196. Experimental Offerings in Sociology.** An opportunity to study intensively specialized sociological areas selected by the instructor. **Prerequisite:** Sociology major or instructor permission. 2-3 units.

**SOC 199. Individual Study Projects.** Individual projects or directed reading; open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work. Admission requires approval of the sponsor of the project and the Department Chair. Limitations: sociology majors electing a concentration may count a maximum of 3 units in 195 and/or 199 toward the major. Those taking the general sociology pattern may count up to 6 units of 195 and/or 199 toward the major. Sociology minors may take up to 3 units. (See SOC 195 above.) 1-3 units.

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## GRADUATE COURSES

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**SOC 200A. Orientation to Graduate Studies in Sociology.**

Describes our graduate program, clearly explains our requirements and standards for successful completion of the M.A., shows students how the profession works and how to work in the profession (public submissions, conference presentations, job searches), and explains how to get through the program in a timely manner with a strong thesis. We will discuss Ph.D. programs and the application process, job opportunities and the role of professional sociologists outside academe. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate status. Graded Credit/No Credit. 1 unit.

**SOC 200B. Thesis Prospectus/Project Preparation Seminar.**

Provides students with faculty and peer support for the process of developing a draft of a thesis prospectus or project proposal. This includes the clarification of expectations, familiarization with research resources, and support provided through feedback in a structured environment. **Prerequisite:** Completion of a minimum of 6 hours of graduate study. Completion of (or concurrent enrollment in) SOC 216 is recommended. Graded Credit/No Credit. 2 units.

**SOC 210. Urban Sociology.** A critical examination of major theories, research, and debates in the field of urban sociology, including social ecology, Marxist, subcultural, and postmodernist perspectives. Course materials will be framed within two main themes; the dynamics of cooperation and conflict under urban conditions, and the tension between private interests and public life in urban settings. Methodological emphasis will be on case studies, ethnographic, and social historical analysis. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate status. 3 units.

**SOC 215. Data Analysis.** An introduction to techniques used to analyze sociological data. Emphasis will be placed on the basic concepts of quantitative models used to explore causality, along with an introduction to software to carry out multivariate analysis. Qualitative analytical techniques and software will also be introduced. **Prerequisite:** SOC 101 or equivalent, or instructor permission. (It is recommended that this course be completed before enrolling in SOC 216.) 3 units.

**SOC 216. Research Methods.** Deals specifically with such issues as the role of research within the discipline, the ethics of conducting research, the rationale behind field and survey methods, the validity and reliability of data collected through these methods and alternative approaches to data collection. **Note:** Open to classified graduate students in sociology, all others by instructor permission only. 3 units.

**SOC 220. Seminar: Social Change.** Course deals with main theoretical orientations in sociology representing radical, liberal and conservative viewpoints on social change. Examines the historical context of events that affected Western countries such as the Industrial Revolution, French Revolution, and the emergence of nationalism and human rights. Course approach is theoretical, historical and global. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate status in sociology; all others by instructor permission only. 3 units.

**SOC 225. Social Stratification.** Analysis of contemporary issues in stratification literature including class, status, power, sex/gender, identity, ethnicity, mobility, equality/inequality. Discussion of differing theories, methodologies, and controversies according to student interests. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate status in sociology; all others by instructor permission only. 3 units.

**SOC 230. Seminar: Social Organization.** Analysis and critique of institutional structure. Study of shared understanding in groups, corporations, communities, institutions or societies and their hierarchical order. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate standing or instructor permission. 3 units.

**SOC 235. Social Psychology.** Advanced social psychology. Focus on symbolic interactionism, ethnomethodology and other recent developments in sociological social psychology, phenomenology, humanistic social psychology and critical reflexive sociology. **Prerequisite:** Open to classified graduate students in sociology, all others by instructor permission only. 3 units.

**SOC 240. Seminar: Sociological Theory.** Analysis and critique of terms and issues in social and sociological theory including levels of social reality and differing perspectives - positivism, idealism, realism, post-modernism, feminism, etc. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate status in sociology; all others by instructor permission only. 3 units.

**SOC 260. Contemporary Issues of the Middle East and North Africa.** The seminar will discuss in depth several contemporary issues such as the political dimension of Islam, population growth and food security, oil and development, regional conflict, national integration and forces of modernization, etc. The selection of the topics will depend on current events. 3 units.

**SOC 266. Sociology of the Family.** A sociological examination of the family, with an emphasis on the contemporary American family. The numerous stages and variations of the family life cycle will be considered, with an emphasis on changes and the causes and consequences of the changes. **Prerequisite:** Classified graduate standing or instructor permission. 3 units.

**SOC 295. Internship and Fieldwork.** Supervised internship and fieldwork experience in a variety of settings: (1) public or private agencies in the Sacramento community, (2) ethnic and/or minority communities, and (3) educational institutions including area community colleges and universities. Supervision is provided by authorized persons in the field and collaborative supervision is provided by sociology faculty at CSUS. **Prerequisite:** Instructor permission. Graded Credit/No Credit. 1-3 units.

**SOC 296. Experimental Offerings in Sociology.** Intended to integrate areas of specialization in sociology. Content determined by needs and interest of those enrolled. **Prerequisite:** Open to classified graduate students in sociology, all others by instructor permission. 2-3 units.

**SOC 299. Special Problems.** Individual projects or directed reading. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work. Admission requires approval of the sponsor of the project and the Department Chair. 1-3 units.

**SOC 500. Culminating Experience.** Completion of a thesis or a project. Thesis: the 6 unit master's thesis requirement must be completed under the direction of the student's thesis committee. Project: the 6 unit project requirement must be completed under the direction of the student's project committee. Graded Credit/No Credit. 3-6 units.